

Appendix C: Examples of Health and Safety Risk Assessments for Carnlough performances in September 2018



EVENTS MANAGEMENT

SHAPED BY INDUSTRY, SHARED WITH PRIDE - CARNLOUGH THE INSIDE STORY

OUTDOOR THEATRE PERFORMANCE

CARNLOUGH HARBOUR (8th and 9th September 2018)

RISK ASSESSMENT

Shaped By Industry Project Outdoor Theatre Performance **ACTIVITY COVERED: REFERENCE NO:** Version: **Events Management**

PRIMARY LEGISLATION / REFERENCES:

Health and Safety at Work (NI) Order 1978

Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations (NI) 2000

Workplace (Health, safety and Welfare) Regulations (NI) 1993

Manual Handling Operations Regulations (NI) 1992

Health and Safety (First Aid) Regulations (NI) 1982

	GENERAL HAZARDS		Risk Rating			Who's at Risk?	
			Likelihood	ΗxL	Staff	Public	
1	Adverse weather conditions	1	3	3	Х	Х	
2	Steps - slip, trip and fall injuries	3	3	9	Х	Х	
3	Low wall facing Harbour House is a trip and fall hazard	3	3	9	Х	Х	
4	Parked vehicles or other obstacles on quayside blocking or restricting access	1	3	3	Х	Х	
5	Inappropriate behaviour - pushing, shoving, shouting, aggressive, intoxicated or over- excited participants	1	3	3	Х	х	
6	Unaccompanied children under 16	1	3	3	Х	Х	
7	Crossing road from Heritage Hub - risk of collision with motorised traffic	4	3	12	Х	Х	
8	Quayside / harbour wall facing water - trip hazards on ropes, bollards leading to injury	3	3	9	Х	Х	
9	Quayside / harbour wall facing water - risk of falling into harbour waters and drowning	4	3	12	Х	Х	





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PLANNING:		
Participant numbers for each of 8 performances limited to 15 based on 1 staff member and 3 volunteers to 15 people.	General	
Staff to work with Theatre director to identify safe areas away from the high risk harbour wall / quayside to use for the performances .	General	
Suitable provision for disabled access to performances and in selection of performance sites in harbour area.	General	
Staff to define arrangements for controlling numbers of people accessing the performance areas, so that clearly defined entrance and exit points are agreed. This will be by a combination of physical barriers and marshalling by volunteers and staff.	General	
Staff meet with volunteer marshals before the event to run through their roles in the event plan, safety and emergency procedures.	General	
Qualified first-aider present at performances on 8 th and 9 th September. Appointed person from Council available on both days to stay with casualty, offer reassurance until emergency services arrive.	General	
Staff and Guide to monitor weather reports and ground conditions and adapt plan for the event accordingly. Indoor performances in the Hub will be necessary if weather conditions are a safety issue.	1	
Staff to work with MEA Harbour Master to utilise Council's equipment to reduce fall and trip hazards	2, 3	
Registration and first few opening minutes of performance will take place in the Heritage Hub at Carnlough Town Hall. Performance participants will then be led outside to Clock Tower doorway, and from there across main road to Store beside bridge. Marshal to indicate to participants when it is safe to cross road. Performance is then escorted to outer quayside. Participants must be advised to keep away from edge of quayside. Second marshal positioned where large chain crosses harbour wall on quayside, to warn of trip hazard. Third marshal positioned at end of outer harbour wall. Fourth marshal on grass area of Hurry Head.	7, 8, 9	

PHYSICAL:		
Emergency mobile phone accompanies staff.	General	
Mobile first aid kit and Staff member present as a qualified first-aider in event of accidents	General	
Council staff and volunteer marshals control entry of public to performances so that capacity of performance area is not exceeded.	General	
Staff check the quayside and other main performance areas before the start of each performance to ensure any hazards and obstacles are identified so that avoiding action is possible.	General	
Safety talk by Council staff member to participants before performance begins	2, 3, 8, 9	
Staff and volunteer marshals to control access to each performance and guide participants to each designated area where a performance is taking place.	3, 8, 9	
Staff reserve right to exclude participants whose behaviour is offensive, intimidating or a risk to the safety of others	5	
Advice from Staff and volunteers to participants that children should be accompanied by an adult.	6	
Additional volunteer to accompany participating public across the road from the Heritage Hub	7	
Staff members to be positioned at chain link rope hazard and at end of quay to advise and instruct participants of hazard/s	8, 9	



Placement of one additional orange rescue ring towards end of outer quayside to be in position before all performances.	9	
MANAGERIAL / SUPERVISORY:		
Ensure safety briefing undertaken with performers and participants before event begins.	General	
TRAINING:		
First aid	General	
Child protection	General	

FURTHER CONTROL MEASURES REQUIRED	APPLIES TO HAZARD No's	PROPOSED DATE OF COMPLETION / BY WHOM
One additional orange life ring to be supplied	9	William McAuley

	RESIDUAL RISK AFTER CONTROL	Risk Rating			Who's at Risk?	
	MEASURES	Hazard	Likelihood	ΗxL	Staff	Public
1	Adverse weather conditions	1	3	3	Х	Х
2	Steps - slip, trip and fall injuries	3	2	6	Х	Х
3	Low wall facing Harbour House is a trip and fall hazard	3	2	6	Х	Х
4	Parked vehicles or other obstacles on quayside blocking or restricting access	1	2	2	Х	Х
5	Inappropriate behaviour - pushing, shoving, shouting, aggressive, intoxicated or over- excited participants	1	2	2	Х	х
6	Unaccompanied children under 16	1	2	2	Х	Х
7	Crossing road from Heritage Hub - risk of collision with motorised traffic	4	2	8	Х	Х
8	Quayside / harbour wall facing water - trip hazards on ropes, bollards leading to injury	3	2	6	Х	Х
9	Quayside / harbour wall facing water - risk of falling into harbour waters and drowning	4	2	8	Х	Х

ASSESSOR:	Donald Bell	Signature:	DAGell
Assessors Job Title:	Access Officer		
MANAGER:	Jayne Clarke	Signature:	Alchance

RISK REVIEW RECORD

Next review Required	Date Actually Reviewed	Changes Required (Yes / No)	Assessors Signatures	Comments
March 2019				



Shaped by Industry - Shared with Pride Project Toolkit



OPEN WATER RISK ASSESSMENT

ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY

The water courses are broken up in to logical segments. Each segment is then assessed to identify the hazards and level of risk. An average level of risk can then be gained. Recommendations can then be made against the highest levels of risk. The potential improvements gained by implementing the recommendations can then be measured.

Risk assessment summary

Watercourse	Carnlough Harbour
Responsible Organisation	MEABC & Production Company
Risk Assessment	Events-MEA-001 Shaped by Industry Project - For an Outdoor Theatre
reference	performance (8 th and 9 th Sept 2018)

Segment and overall risk rating score(s)

Segment number	Description	Segment risk rating score
1	Misjudgement, ignorance or disregard	27
-		
2	Unlimited access to water	19
3	Supervision	4
4	Ability to save oneself or be rescued	14
	Total for hazard	64

Summary of findings and recommendations

Open harbour waters, with unprotected quayside with the risk of someone falling in and drowning

RISK REDUCTION taking into account current conditions plus additional -35 controls

If all recommendations are implemented and maintained we expect the residual risk will be reduced to the following level.

Potential Residual Risk Rating	29 (Low level of risk)
score	

Authorised by		Print name	Date	
Glad		Graeme Turner	22 nd August 2018	
OPEN WATER RISK ASSESSMENT				

Watercourse

Carnlough Harbour



Responsible Organisation Risk Assessment reference MEABC & Production Company Events-MEA-001 Shaped by Industry Project - For an Outdoor Theatre performance (8th and 9th Sept 2018)

Describe the watercourse site

Carnlough Harbour is an open edged quayside with boats moored within



Assessor(s) Name(s)

Date of assessment Graeme Turner

22nd August 2018

Signature(s)

date

Proposed review

glue

Next Event in area



HAZARD ANALYSIS SCORING SHEET 1 Misjudgement, ignorance or disregard (Highlight Line)

	Formal lighting on walkway at even spaces	0		
Lighting	Ambient lighting			
	Inconsistent/missing lighting creating dark spots			
	No lighting			
Water depth	Water is not accessible			
	Less than 300mm			
	Between 300 and 900mm			
	Between 900 and 1500mm			
	Greater than 1500mm	6 8		
	Water is not accessible	0		
	Consistent depth			
Nature of bed 1	Variable depth	1 2		
	Unable to verify/unknown	3		
	Manmade solids e.g. Concrete	0		
	Stones/firm pebbles	1		
Nature of bed 2	Firm sand	2		
	Mud/clay	3		
	Unknown	4		
	Remote location unlikely to be used by inebriates	0		
	Location occasionally used for adult relaxation e.g. picnics on	0		
	sunny days			
Alcohol/Drugs	Location close to areas where alcohol available e.g. likely use by			
Acconot/ Drugs	teenagers	2		
	Close proximity to pubs/bars/clubs	3		
	Visible evidence of alcohol/drug use at site.	4		
	No obstructions in fall zone	0		
	Single obstructions in fall zone			
Obstructions in	Single obstructions in fall zone - not visible	1 2		
water	Numerous obstructions in fall zone - visible	3		
	Numerous obstructions in fall zone - not visible			
	Unknown	5		
	Not possible	0		
	Expected to be supervised by adults	1		
Use by persons	Loose/distant supervision expected	2		
<8 years	Large number of children			
	Adjacent children's play areas	3		
Use by persons >65 years	Very unlikely	0		
	Unlikely to be used by lone elderly people	1		
	Vicinity used by groups of elderly people	2		
	Used regularly by lone elderly people	3		
	Used by the very elderly	4		
	No current	0		
Water currents	From prevailing wind	1		
	Created by river or sluice/outflow/weir	2		
		-		



HAZARD ANALYSIS SCORING SHEET 2 - Unlimited access to water (Highlight Line)

	Completely clear and level with delamination from the water's edge			
Footpaths	Small uneven sections with delamination from water's edge			
	Small uneven sections with no delamination from water's edge			
	Uneven, rutted surface - large areas unclear to walk on			
	Rugged informal route - majority of way hard to walk on	4		
	Water is not accessible	0		
Freeboard	Less than 300mm			
	Between 300mm and 1000mm			
	Between 1m and 3m	3		
	Between 3m and 5m			
	Greater than 5m	5		
	Fencing	0		
	Less than 15 degrees	1		
Edge gradient:	Between 15 and 30 degrees	2		
bank	Between 30 and 60 degrees	3		
	More than 60 degrees	4		
	Not known	5		
	No pinch points along section	0		
	Single managed pinch points	1		
Pinch points	Multiple managed pinch points			
	Single unmanaged pinch point			
	Multiple unmanaged pinch points	4		
	No drops along section	0		
Unexpected	Single unprotected drop			
drops	Multiple unprotected drops			
	Multiple hidden unprotected drops	3		
	More than 10m	0		
Proximity of	Between 4m and 10m	1		
routes to water	Between 3m and 4m	2		
	Between 2m and 3m			
	Less than 2m	4		
Inviting nature	Dirty stagnant water	0		
	Users unlikely to enter water but may use edges e.g. to throw			
	sticks for animals	1		
of	Features that may attract people to enter the water	2		
water	Probable swimming location			
	Clear attractive swimming location with known usage	4		
		1		



HAZARD ANALYSIS SCORING SHEET 3 - Supervision (Highlight Line)

Adjacent locations and facilities	Close to well used public areas			
	Watercourse is visible from various points			
	Large areas of the water course hidden from general view(s)	2		
	Remote location	3		
Direct supervision of users	Lifeguards/equivalent available at all times	0		
	Lifeguards/equivalent available at peak times	1		
	Self-supervision and high public attendance/usage	2		
	Users likely to be alone in long periods	3		
Facility likely	Only used in very good weather	0		
to be used Used all year				

HAZARD ANALYSIS SCORING SHEET 4 Ability to save oneself or be rescued (Highlight Line)

	None plus high level of reporting/confidence			
Previous accidents on site	None plus low level of reporting/confidence			
	Low numbers of accidents/incidents			
	High numbers of accidents/unsafe events reported/recorded			
	Frequent serious/potentially serious events			
	Death(s) reported on site	5		
	Weir			
Additional	Culvert	5		
hazards	Sluice	5		
	Inlet/outlet	5		
Likelihood	Certain	0		
of being	Probable	1		
notices if in	Difficult/unlikely	2		
trouble	Improbable			
	Appropriate rescue equipment e.g. rope rings well placed and in	0		
	good repair			
Rescue	Rescue equipment provided in accessible areas	1		
equipment	Rescue equipment provided but inadequate	2		
	Rescue equipment provided but poorly maintained/missing/no	3		
	equipment provided			
Ability to	Immediate	0		
raise the	3 minutes	1		
alarm within time	3 minutes but would require another person	2 3		
	5 - 10 minutes			
	Longer than 10 minutes	4		
Emorgonov	Less than 3 minutes	0		
Emergency response time to	3 - 5 minutes	1		
	5 - 10 minutes			
attend	10 - 35 minutes	3		
accento	35 + minutes Helicopter medevac needed	4		



RISK REDUCTION SCORE SHEET (Highlight Line)

Generic Control	Current Condition	Suggested maximum score	Risk score reduction awarded
Footpaths	Defined footpaths	-2	-2
Tootputits	Maintained footpaths	-2	
	All water adequately fenced off	-25	
Fencing	Highest risk areas fenced off	-20	
reneing	Partial fencing provided but inadequate to	-10	
	minimise all access	-10	
Public	PRE provided	-3	-3
Rescue Equipment (PRE)	PRE maintained	-3	-3
	Nag signs provided at all entrance points	-3	
Signage	Nag signs provided but inadequate	-1	
Jighage	Adequate specific hazard signs provided	-5	
	Inadequate specific hazard signs provided	-2	-2
	All hours life guard(s)	-50	
Active staff	Peak days. Hours life guard(s)	-30	
presence	Ranger / Warden with training	-20	
on site	Ranger / Warden without training	-15	
	On site staff only during event	-10	-10
	Grass bank left to grow naturally	-1	
Marginal planting	Margins mainly large bushes another antisocial plants e.g. blackberries/hawthorn which discourages access to water	-3	
	Margins prevent access to water apart from fishing pegs	-3	
	Margins prevent access to water apart from very determined individuals	-4	
Emergency procedures	Adequate and tested emergency response plans are in place via Emergency Services/RNLI	-15	-15
	Emergency plans in place and trained to all staff	-10	
	Lost child policy and procedure in place with signage for visitors etc.	-15	-15



HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

HAZARD - THE POTENTIAL TO CAUSE HARM RISK - THE LIKELIHOOD OF THAT POTENTIAL BEING REALISED

Hazards can be identified either by source and / or by the resulting injury / ill health.

In making a judgment as to which hazards require assessment, including only those giving risk to a risk which is "reasonably foreseeable". It is not enough that a remote possibility of injury exists; there must be sufficient probability for a reasonable person to anticipate it happening. In carrying out assessments, account should also be taken of practices such as shift working and solitary, young, inexperienced or casual workers.

HAZARD RATING (H)	LIKELIHOOD (H)
1. No Injury / Slight Damage / Delay	1. Improbable (So unlikely that probability is close to zero)
2. Minor Injury / Significant property or equipment damage	2. Remote (Unlikely though conceivable)
3. Major injury / Illness (Disease) / Permanent Disability / Serious property or	3. Possible (Could occur sometime)
equipment damage	4. Probable (Not surprised will occur several times)
4. Fatal / Large scale property or equipment damage	5. Likely / Frequent (Occurs repeatedly / event only to be expected)

RISK EVALUATION

	5	4	3	2	1		* This metric represents a minimum standard
	Likely	Probable	Possible	Remote	Improbable		
1. No Injury / Slight Damage / Delay	5	4	3	2	1	5 and below (Insignificant Risk)	Acceptable risk no action* Activity should be regularly reviewed to ensure there is no change to the risk rating
 Minor Injury / Significant property or equipment damage 	10	8	6	4	2	<mark>6 – 12</mark> (Low Risk)	Activity can proceed. Control measures must be monitored and reviewed as required to ensure they remain suitable and sufficient.
 Major injury / Illness (Disease) / Permanent Disability / Serious property or equipment damage 	15	12	9	6	3	13 – 14 (Medium Risk)	Activity can proceed, but with caution, and ensuring control measures are maintained. Efforts should be made to reduce risk rating to low.
 Fatal / Large scale property or equipment damage 	20	16	12	8	4	15 & above (High Risk)	Immediate action required. Activity should be stopped until control measures can be implemented to reduce risk to medium rating

Hazard X Likelihood E.G - Hazard Rating of 4 x Likelihood of 4 = Risk Evaluation of 4 x 4 = 16